PE National Curriculum

Aims

The national curriculum for physical education aims to ensure that all pupils:

- develop competence to excel in a broad range of physical activities.
- are physically active for sustained periods of time.
- engage in competitive sports and activities.
- lead healthy, active lives.

Key stage 1

Pupils should develop fundamental movement skills, become increasingly competent and access a broad range of opportunities to extend their agility, balance and coordination, individually and with others. They should be able to engage in competitive (both against self and against others) and co-operative physical activities, in a range of increasingly challenging situations.

Pupils should be taught to:

- master basic movements including running, jumping, throwing and catching, as well as developing balance, agility and co-ordination, and begin to apply these in a range of activities.
- participate in team games, developing simple tactics for attacking and defending.
- perform dances using simple movement patterns.

Key stage 2

Pupils should continue to apply and develop a broader range of skills, learning how to use them in different ways and to link them to make actions and sequences of movement. They should enjoy communicating, collaborating and competing with each other. They should develop an understanding of how to improve in different physical activities and sports and learn how to evaluate and recognise their own success.

Pupils should be taught to:

- use running, jumping, throwing and catching in isolation and in combination.
- play competitive games, modified where appropriate [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders and tennis], and apply basic principles suitable for attacking and defending.
- develop flexibility, strength, technique, control and balance [for example, through athletics and gymnastics]
- perform dances using a range of movement patterns.
- take part in outdoor and adventurous activity challenges both individually and within a team.
- compare their performances with previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best.

Swimming and Water Safety

All schools must provide swimming instruction either in key stage 1 or key stage 2.

In particular, pupils should be taught to:

- swim competently, confidently and proficiently over a distance of at least 25 metres
- use a range of strokes effectively [for example, front crawl, backstroke and breaststroke]
- perform safe self-rescue in different water-based situations.

PE PROGRESSION TABLE

YEAR 1	YEAR 2	YEAR 3	YEAR 4	YEAR 5	YEAR 6
		He	ealth and Fitness	,	
Describe how the body feels before, during and after exercise. Carry and place equipment safely.	Recognise and describe how the body feels during and after different physical activities. Explain what they need to stay healthy.	Recognise and describe the effects of exercise on the body. Know the importance of strength and flexibility for physical activity. Explain why it is important to warm up and cool down.	Describe how the body reacts at different times and how this affects performance. Explain why exercise is good for your health. Know some reasons for warming up and cooling down.	Know and understand the reasons for warming up and cooling down. Explain some safety principles when preparing for and during exercise.	Understand the importance of warming up and cooling down. Carry out warm-ups and cool-downs safely and effectively. Understand why exercise is good for health, fitness and wellbeing. Know ways they can become heathier
			Games		
			Striking and Hitting a Ball		
Use hitting skills in a game. Practise basic striking,	Strike or hit a ball with increasing control.	Demonstrate successful hitting and striking skills.	Use a bat, racquet or stick (hockey) to hit a ball with accuracy and control.	Use different techniques to hit a ball.	Hit a bowled ball over a longer distance.
sending and receiving.	Learn skills for playing striking and fielding games. Position the body to strike a ball.	Develop a range of skills in striking (and fielding where appropriate) Practise the correct batting technique and use it in a game.	Accurately serve underarm. Build a rally with a partner. Use at least two different shots in a rally. Use hand-eye coordination to strike a moving and stationary ball.	Identify and apply techniques for hitting a tennis ball. Explore when different shots are used. Develop a backhand technique and use it in a game. Practise techniques for all strokes. Use an overhead serve.	Use good hand to eye coordination to be able to hit a direct ball when striking or hitting. Understand how to serve to start a game.
			rowing and Catching a Ball		
Throw underarm and overarm. Catch and bounce a ball. Use rolling skills in a game. Practise accurate throwing and consistent catching.	 Throw different types of equipment in different ways, for accuracy and distance. Throw, catch and bounce a ball with a partner. Use throwing and catching skills in a game. Throw a ball for distance. Use hand to eye coordination to control a ball. Vary types of throw used. 	Throw and catch with greater control and accuracy. Practise the correct technique for catching a ball and using it in a game. Perform a range of catching and gathering skills with control. Catching with increased control and accuracy. Throw a ball in different ways (e.g. high low fast or slow).	Develop different ways of throwing and catching. Develop a safe and effective overarm bowl.	Consolidate different ways of throwing and catching and know when each is appropriate in a game.	Throw and catch accurately and successfully under pressure in a game

YEAR 1	YEAR 2	YEAR 3	YEAR 4	YEAR 5	YEAR 6
			Travelling with a Ball		
Fravel with a ball in different vays.	Bounce and kick a ball whilst moving.	Move with a ball in a variety of ways.	Move with the ball using a range of techniques control and fluency.	Use a variety of ways to dribble in a game with success.	Show confidence in using ball skills various ways in a game situation and link these together effectively.
Travel with a ball in different directions (side to side, forwards and backwards) with control and fluency.	Use kicking skills in a game. Use dribbling skills in a game.	Use two different ways of moving with a ball in a game.		Use balls skills in various ways and begin to link together.	link these together enectively.
		Pa	ssing a Ball, Possession		
Pass the ball to another player in a game. Use kicking skills in a game.	Know how to pass the ball in different ways.	Pass the ball in two different ways in a game situation with some success.	Pass the ball with increasing speed accuracy and success in a game situation. Know how to keep and win back possession of the ball in a team game.	Pass a ball with speed and accuracy using appropriate techniques in a game situation. Pass the ball with increasing speed accuracy and success in a game situation.	 Choose and make the best pass in a game situation and link a range of skills together with fluency e.g. passing and receiving the ball on the move. Keep and win back possession of the ball effectively and in a variety of way in a team game.
	l		Using Space		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Use different ways of travelling in different directions or pathways. Run at different speeds. Begin to use space in a game.	Use different ways of travelling at different speeds and following different pathways, directions or courses. Change speed and direction whilst running. Begin to use and choose the best space in a game	Find a useful space and get into it to support teammates.	Make the best use of space to pass and receive a ball.	Demonstrate an increased awareness of space.	Demonstrate a good awareness of space.
		Α	ttacking and Defending		
Begin to use the terms attacking and defending. Use simple defensive skills	Begin to use and understand the terms attacking and defending. Use at least one technique to attack or defend to play a	Use simple attacking and defending skills in a game. Use fielding skills to stop a ball from travelling past	Use a range of attacking and defending skills and techniques in a game. Use fielding skills as an individual to prevent a player from scoring.	Choose the best tactics for attacking and defending. Shoot in a game.	Think ahead and create a plan of attac or defence. Apply knowledge of skills for attackin and defending.
Use simple attacking skills.	game successfully. Such as dodging to get past a defender or marking a player or defending a space.	them.		Use fielding skills as a team to prevent the opposition from scoring.	Work as a team to develop fielding strategies to prevent the opposition from scoring.
			Tactics and Rules		
Follow simple rules to play games including team games. Use simple attacking skills	Understand the importance of rules. Use at least one technique	Apply and follow rules fairly. Understand and begin to	Vary the tactics they use in a game. Adapt rules to alter the game.	Know when to pass and when to dribble in a game. Devise and adapt rules to create	Follow and create complicated rules t play a game successfully. Communicate to others during a gam
e.g. dodging a player.	to attack or defend to play a game successfully.	apply the basic principles of invasion games.		their own game.	Lead others during a game.
Use simple defensive skills e.g.defending a space.		Know how to play a striking and fielding game fairly.			

YEAR 1	YEAR 2	YEAR 3	YEAR 4	YEAR 5	YEAR 6
	.		Athletics		
			Running		
Vary pace and speed when	Run at different paces and	Identify and demonstrate	Confidently demonstrate an improved	Accelerate from a variety of	Recap, practise refine an effective
running.	describe different paces. Begin to select the most	how different techniques can affect performance.	technique for sprinting.	starting positions and select their preferred position.	sprinting technique, including rection time.
Run with a basic technique over different distances.	suitable pace for speed and distance.	Focus and their arm and leg	Carry out an effective sprint finish.	Identify their reaction times when	Accelerate to pass competitors. Build
Show good posture and balance.	Use a variety of different	action to improve their sprinting technique.	Perform a relay, focusing on the baton changeover technique.	performing a sprint start. Continue to practise and refine their	up speed for a sprint finish.
Jog/sprint in a straight line.	stride lengths. Travel at different speeds.	Begin to combine running with j over hurdles. Focus	Speed up and slow down smoothly.	sprinting and focusing on an effective sprint start.	Run over hurdles with fluency, using lead leg and consistent stride pattern. Work as a team competitively in a
Change direction and maintain	Be able to maintain and control a run over different	on trail leg and lead leg action.		Select the most suitable pace for the distance and their fitness level	relay.
control when jogging sprinting.	distances.	Understand the importance		to maintain a sustained run.	Confidently and independently select the pace for different distances.
	Complete an obstacle course.	of adjusting the pace to suit the run		Identify and demonstrate stamina and explain its importance for	Demonstrate endurance and stamina to maintain a sustained run.
	Vary the speed and direction in which they are travelling.			runners.	
	Run with technique following a curved line.				
			Jumping		
Perform different types of jumps e.g. Two feet to two feet, two feet	Perform and compare two different types of jumps.	Use one and two feet to take off and land with.	Learn how to combine a hop step and jump to perform the standing triple jump.	Improve techniques for jumping for distance. Investigate different jumping techniques.	Develop the technique for the standing vertical jump.
to one foot, one foot to same foot or one foot to opposite	Combine different types of jumps together with some	Develop an effective take off and flight phase for the	Land safely and with control.	Perform an effective standing long	Maintain control at each stage of the triple jump.
foot.	fluency and control.	standing long jump.	Begin to measure the distance jumped.	jump.	Develop and improve their techniques
Perform short jump sequence. Jump as High/far as possible.	Jump for distance from a standing position with accuracy and control.	Land safely and with control.		Perform the standing long jump with increased confidence.	for jumping for distance/height and support others in improving their performance.
Lands safely with control.	Investigate and choose			Develop an effective technique for the vertical jump including take off	Set up and lead jumping activities
Work with a partner to develop control of their jumps.	different types of jumps to cover the different			and flight.	including measuring the jumps with confidence and accuracy.
	distances. Know that leg muscles are			Land safely with control.	
	used when performing a jumping action.			Measure the distance and height jumped with accuracy.	
			Throwing		<u> </u>
Throw underarm and overarm.	Throw different types of equipment in different ways	Throw with greater control and accuracy. Show	Perform a pull throw.	Perform a fling throw.	Perform a heave throw.
Throw a ball towards a target with increased accuracy.	for accuracy and distance.	increasing control in their overarm throw.	Measure the distance of their throws.	Throw a variety of implements using a range of throwing	Measure and record the distance of their throws.
	Throw with accuracy at	Destance a la fi	Continue to develop techniques to throw for	techniques.	Continue to develop techniques for
Improve the distance they can throw using more power.	targets of different heights. Investigate ways to alter	Perform a push throw. Continue to develop techniques to throw for	increased distance.	Measure and record the distance of their throws.	throwing for distance and support other in improving their personal best.
	their throwing technique to achieve greater distance.	increased distance.		Continue to develop techniques to throw for increased distance	Develop and refine techniques for accuracy.

	Perform a heave throw.
ements ing	Measure and record the distance of their throws.
e distance	Continue to develop techniques for throwing for distance and support other in improving their personal best.
chniques to stance	Develop and refine techniques for accuracy.

YEAR 1	YEAR 2	YEAR 3	YEAR 4	YEAR 5	YEAR 6
			Dance Skills		
Copy and repeat actions. Put a sequence of actions together to create a motif. (a movement phrase encapsulating an idea that is repeated and developed throughout the dance) Vary the speed of their actions. Use simple choreographic devices such as unison, canon and mirroring. Begin to improvise independently to create a simple dance.	Copy, remember and repeat actions. Create a short motif inspired by a stimulus. Change the speed and level of their actions. Use simple choreographic devices such as unison, canon and mirroring. Use different transitions within a dance motif. Move in time to music and improve the timing of their actions.	 Begin to improvise independently and with a partner to create a simple dance. Create motifs from different stimulus. Begin to compare and adapt movements and motifs to create a larger sequence. Use simple dance vocabulary to compare and improve work. Perform with some awareness of rhythm and expression. 	Identify and repeat the movement patterns and actions of a chosen dance style. Compose a dance that reflects the chosen dance style. Confidently improvise with a partner or on their own. Compose longer dance sequences in a small group. Demonstrate precision and some control in response to stimuli. Begin to vary dynamics and develop actions and motifs in response to stimuli. Demonstrate rhythm and spatial awareness. Modifies parts of a dance as a result of self- evaluation. Use simple dance vocabulary when comparing and improving work.	devise in response to stimuli. Use transitions to link motifs smoothly together.	 patterns and actions of a chosen dance style. Compose individual, partner and group dances that reflect the chosen dance styles. Use dramatic expression in dance movements and motifs. Perform with confidence, using a range of movement patterns. Demonstrate strong and controlled movements throughout a dance sequence. Combine flexibility, techniques and movements to create a fluent sequence. Move appropriately and with the required style in relation to the stimulus. e.g. using various levels, ways of travelling and motifs.

YEAR 1	YEAR 2	YEAR 3	YEAR 4	YEAR 5	YEAR 6	
Compete & Perform (All Subjects)						
Perform using a range of actions and body parts with some coordination. Begin to perform learnt skills with control. Engage in competitive activities and team games	Perform sequences of their own composition with coordination. Perform learnt skills with increasing control. Compete against self and others.	Develop the quality of action and coordination in their performances. Perform learnt skills and techniques with control and confidence. Compete against self and others in a controlled manner. Begin to complete activities in a set period of time.	 Perform and apply skills and techniques with control and accuracy. Take part in a range of competitive games and activities. Perform and create sequences with fluency and expression. Complete an orienteering course more than once and begin to identify ways of improving completion time. Offer an evaluation of personal performances and activities. Start to improve trail to increase the challenge of the course. 	 Consistently perform and apply skills techniques with accuracy and control. Take part in competitive games with a strong understanding of tactics and composition. Perform own longer, more complex sequences in time to music. Complete an orienteering course on multiple occasions in a quicker time due to improved technique. Offer a more detailed and effective evaluation of both personal performances and activities. Improve a trail to increase the challenge of the course. 	 Perform and apply a variety of skills and techniques confidently, consistently and with precision. Take part in competitive games with a strong understanding of tactics and composition. Link actions to create a complex sequence using a full range of movements. Perform a sequence in time to music. Complete an orienteering course on multiple occasions in a quicker time due to improved technique. Offer a detailed and effective evaluation of both personal performances and activities with an aim to increase the challenge and improve the performance. Listen to feedback and improve from it. 	
		Ev	aluate (All Subjects)			
Watch and describe performances. Begin to say how they could improve.	Watch and describe performances and use what they see to improve their own performance. Talk about the differences between their work and that of others.	Watch, describe and evaluate the effectiveness of a performance or activity. Describe how their performances have improved over time.	Watch, describe and evaluate the effectiveness of performances, giving ideas for improvements. Modify their use of skills or techniques to achieve better results.	Choose and use criteria to evaluate own and others' performance. Explain why they have used particular skills or techniques, and the effect they have had on their performance.	Thoroughly evaluate their own and others' work, suggesting thoughtful and appropriate improvements.	

YEAR 1	YEAR 2	YEAR 3	YEAR 4	YEAR 5	YEAR 6
			Gymnastics		
		Acqui	iring and Developing Skills		
Create and perform a movement sequence. Copy actions and movement sequences with a beginning, middle and end. Link two actions to make a sequence. Recognise and copy contrasting actions (small/tall, narrow/wide). Travel in different ways, changing direction and speed. Hold still shapes and simple balances. Carry out simple stretches. Carry out simple stretches. Carry out a range of simple jumps, landing safely. Move around, under, over, and through different objects and equipment. Begin to move with control and care.	Travel in a variety of ways, including rolling and jumping. Hold a still shape whilst balancing on different points of the body. Jump in a variety of ways and land with increased control and balance. Climb onto and jump off the equipment safely. Move with increasing control and care.	Choose ideas to compose a movement sequence independently and with others. Link combinations of actions with increasing confidence, including changes of direction, sped or level. Develop the quality of their actions, shapes and balances. Move with coordination, control and care. Use turns whilst travelling in a variety of ways. Use a range of jumps in their sequences. Create interesting body shapes while holding balances with control and confidence. Begin to show flexibility in movement. Describe their own work using simple gym	 Create a sequence of actions that fit a theme. Use an increasing range of actions, directions and levels in their sequences. Move with clarity, fluency and expression. Show changes of direction, speed and level during a performance. Travel in different ways, including using flight. Improve the placement and alignment of body parts in balances. Carry out balances, recognising the position of their centre of gravity and how this affects balance. Begin to develop good technique when travelling, balancing and using equipment. Develop strength, technique and flexibility throughout performances. Combine equipment safely with movement in the sequences. Begin to use gym vocabulary to describe how to improve and refine performances. 	 Select ideas to compose specific sequences of movements, shapes and balances. Adapt their sequences to fit new criteria or suggestions. Perform jumps, shapes and balances fluently and with control. Confidently develop the placement of their body parts in balances recognising the position of their centre of gravity and where it should be in relation to the base of the balance. Apply skills and techniques consistently. Develop strength technique and flexibility throughout performances. Combine equipment with movement to create sequences. 	Create their own complex sequences involving the full range of actions movements: travelling, balancing, holding shapes, jumping leaping, swinging, vaulting and stretching. Demonstrate precise and controlled placement of body parts in their actions shapes and balances. Apply skills and techniques consistently, showing precision and control. Develop strength, technique and flexibility throughout performances. Confidently and safely use equipment and incorporate this into sequences.
	L	vocabulary.	Rolls		J
Curled side roll (egg roll) (controlled) Log roll (controlled) Teddy bear roll (controlled)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Crouched forward roll Forward roll from standing Tucked backward roll	Forward roll from standing Straddle forward roll Tucked back roll Backward roll to straddle	Forward roll from standing Straddle forward roll Pike forward roll Tucked backward roll Backward roll to straddle	Forward roll from standing Straddle forward roll Pike forward roll Dive forward roll Tucked backward roll Backward roll to straddle Backward roll to standing pike Pike backward roll.

YEAR 6	

YEAR 1	YEAR 2	YEAR 3	YEAR 4	YEAR 5	YEAR 6
			Jumps		·
Straight jump Tuck jump Jumping jack Half turn jump Cat spring	Straight jump Tuck jump Jumping jack Half turn jump Cat spring Cat spring to straddle	Straight jump Tuck jump Jumping jack Star jump Straddle jump Pike jump Straight jump half-turn Cat leap	Straight jump Tuck jump Jumping jack Star jump Straddle jump Pike jump Straight jump half-turn Straight jump full-turn Cat leap Cat leap half-turn	Straight jump Tuck jump Jumping jack Star jump Straddle jump Pike jump Stag jump Straight jump half-turn Straight jump full-turn Cat leap Cat leap half-turn Split leap	Straight jump Tuck jump Jumping jack Star jump Straddle jump Pike jump Stag jump Straight jump half-turn Straight jump full-turn Cat leap Cat leap half-turn Cat leap full-turn Split leap Stag leap
			Vault/Raised Platform		
Straight jump off vault	Hurdle step onto vault Straight jump off vault Tuck jump off vault	Hurdle step onto vault Squat on vault Star jump off Tuck jump off Straddle jump off Pike jump off	Hurdle step onto vault Squat on vault Straddle on vault Star jump off Tuck jump off Straddle jump off Pike jump off Handstands, Cartwheels and Round -offs	Hurdle step onto vault Squat on vault Straddle on vault Star jump off Tuck jump off Straddle jump off Pike jump off Squat through vault	Hurdle step onto vault Squat on vault Straddle on vault Star jump off Tuck jump off Straddle jump off Pike jump off Squat through vault Straddle over vault
Bunny hop Front support wheelbarrow with partner	Bunny Hop Front support wheelbarrow with partner T lever Scissor kick	Handstand Lunge into handstand Cartwheel	Lunge into handstand Lunge into cartwheel	Lunge into handstand Lunge into cartwheel Lunge into roundoff	Lunge into cartwheel Lunge into roundoff Hurdle step Hurdle step into cartwheel Hurdle step into round off

YEAR 1	YEAR 2	YEAR 3	YEAR 4	YEAR 5	YEAR 6
	I CAR 2	_		I LAR 3	I LAR 0
		Irave	elling and linking actions		
Tiptoe, step, jump and hop. Hopscotch Skipping Galloping	Tiptoe, step, jump and hop. Hopscotch Skipping Galloping Straight jump half-turn	Tiptoe, step, jump and hop. Hopscotch Skipping Chassis steps Straight jump half-turn Cat leap	Tiptoe, step, jump and hop. Hopscotch Skipping Chassis steps Straight jump half-turn Straight jump full turn Cat leap Cat leap half turn pivot	Tiptoe, step, jump and hop. Hopscotch Skipping Chassis steps Straight jump half-turn Straight jump full turn Cat leap Cat leap half turn pivot	Tiptoe, step, jump and hop. Hopscotch Skipping Chassis steps Straight jump half-turn Straight jump full turn Cat leap Cat leap half turn pivot
		5	Shapes and Balances	<u> </u>	
Standing balance Kneeling balance Pike, tuck, star, straight and straddle shapes	Standing balances Kneeling balances Large body part balances Balances on apparatus Balances with a partner Pike, tuck, star, straight, straddle shapes Front and back support	Large and small body part balances, including standing and kneeling balances Balances on apparatus Matching and contrasting partner balances Pike, tuck, star, straight, straddle shapes Front and back support	1, 2, 3 and 4- point balances Balances on apparatus Balances with and against a partner Pike, tuck, star, straight, straddle shapes Front and back support	1, 2, 3 and 4- point balances Balances on apparatus Part body weight partner balances Pike, tuck, star, straight, straddle shapes Front and back support	 1, 2, 3 and 4- point balances Balances on apparatus Develop technique, control and complexity of part-weight partner balances Group formations Pike, tuck, star, straight, straddle shapes Front and back support
		<u></u>	Compete/Perform	<u> </u>	
Perform using a range of actions and body parts with some coordination.	Perform sequences of their own composition with coordination. Perform learnt skills with increasing control.	performances.	Perform and create sequences with fluency and expression. Perform and apply skills and techniques with control and accuracy.	Perform own longer, more complex sequences in time to music. Consistently perform and apply skills and techniques with accuracy and control.	Link actions to create a complex sequence using a full range of movement that showcases different agilities, performed in time with music. Perform and apply a variety of skills and techniques confidently, consistently and with precision. Begin to record their peers performances and evaluate these.

	every year, children	turous Activities (OOA) - attend week-long resident ver all aspects of the OOA p	ial courses at various ve	nues.
	YEAR 3	YEAR 4	YEAR 5	YEAR 6
T		/Preparation & Organisation/C		
	Problem-Solving Orientate themselves with increased confidence and accuracy around a short trail. Identify and use effective communication to begin to work as a team. Identify symbols on a key. Begin to choose equipment that is appropriate for an activity.	 /Preparation & Organisation/C Orientate themselves with accuracy aroun a short trail. Start to recognise features of an orienteering course. Communicate clearly with other people in team, and with other teams. Have experience in a range of roles within team and begin to identify key skills to succeed at each. Associate the meaning of a key in the context of the environment. Try a range of equipment for creating and completing an activity and make an informed decision on which is the best equipment for an activity. Begin to use a map to complete an orienteering course. 	 d Start to orientate themselves with increased confidence and accuracy around an orienteering course. Begin to use navigation equipment to orientate around a trail. Use clear communication with 	 challenge to others. Use navigation equipment (maps, compasses) to improve the trail. Use clear communication when under pressure to effectively complete a particular role in a team. Demonstrate leadership skills when necessary. Complete orienteering activities both